

See back cover for more information

Social Security and Medicare

Worksite education



ACTIVITY

Your questions about Social Security and Medicare

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

 **At what age**
do you want to retire? _____

Section 1: Social Security

How do you envision your retirement?

Retirement is a phase of life that can last 20, 30 or even more years. As you prepare, you need to ask yourself some pretty important questions.

And if you're a couple, you need to work on your answers together. Your partner may have a significantly different idea of retirement than you do. Talk about your differences and be proactive in defining how you want your future to look together.

What do you want to do in retirement?

How do you want to live?

Where do you want to live?

Who and what are important to you?

ACTIVITY

What are your retirement dreams?

How do you compare?

Define your sources of retirement income

Before considering your Social Security options, figure out all your potential sources of retirement income.

List your sources and estimate the current value. Later, estimate your expected annual income from each source.

Income source	Current value	Expected annual income
Retirement plan		
Social Security		
Pension(s)		
Personal investments, assets		
Employment earnings in retirement		
IRAs		
Investments		
Total: Annual retirement income estimate		

Social Security basics

Do you know the basics?

Fill in the blanks below as you learn about the concepts in today's session:

1. The number of quarterly credits needed for eligibility:
2. Full benefits are based on:
3. My Full Retirement Age is:
4. My spouse's Full Retirement Age is (if applicable):

Answers

1. 40

2. Credits earned

3. Based on year of birth

4. Based on year of birth

Know the terms

FRA Full Retirement Age

The age you're eligible to receive full Social Security benefits. Your FRA depends on your year of birth.

PIA Primary Insurance Amount

The PIA determines how much Social Security you'll receive at your FRA.

AIME Average Indexed Monthly Earnings

AIME is a factor in determining your Social Security benefit.

DRC Delayed Retirement Credits

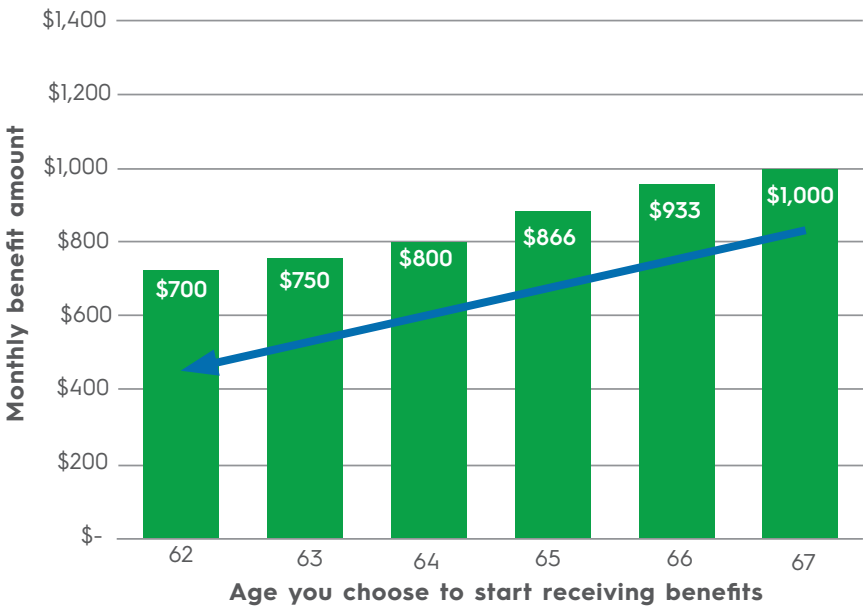
If you delay collecting Social Security beyond your FRA, benefits increase annually each year you delay claiming until age 70. The amount of the increase is 7 to 8 percent, depending on your FRA.

COLA Cost-of-Living Adjustment

Social Security can increase or decrease based on the COLA measure of inflation. The average COLA adjustment was slightly over 2 percent per year in the last 20 years.

Source: SSA.gov's press release, 10-13-2022, Social Security Announces 8.7 percent benefit increase for 2023. <https://www.ssa.gov/news/press/releases/2022/#10-2022-2>

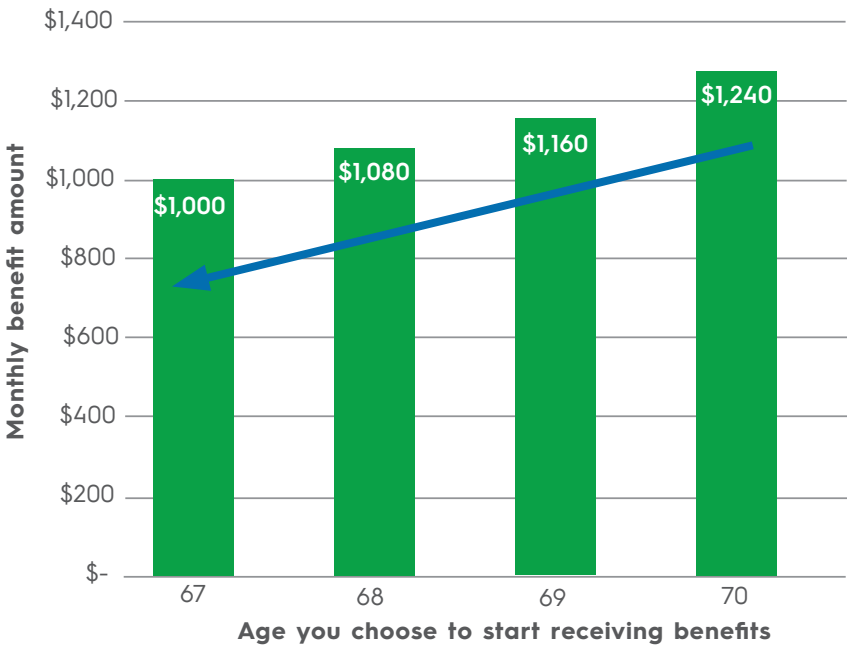
Claiming early



Graph assumes a \$1,000 benefit at FRA. Example figures from Social Security Publication No. 05-10147, ssa.gov, 2022. This is a hypothetical example for illustrative purposes only.

Claiming late

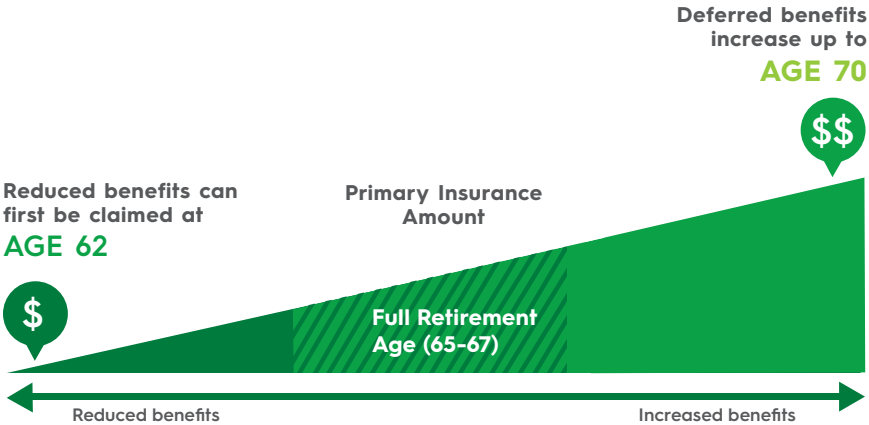
Earns deferred retirement credits



Graph assumes a \$1,000 benefit at FRA.

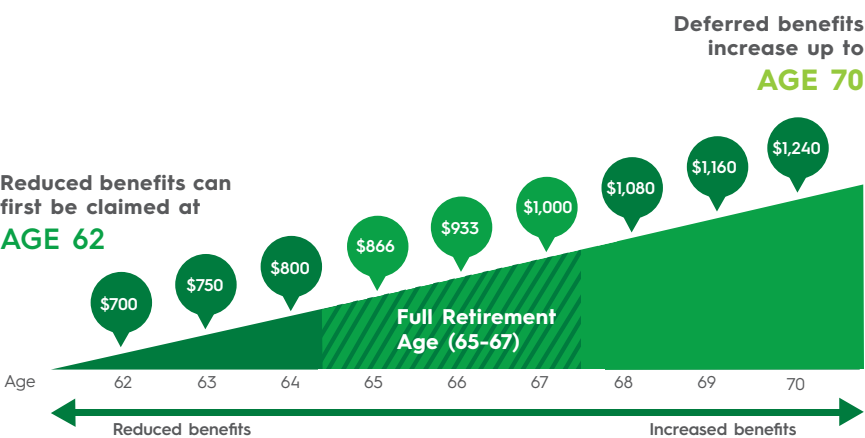
Example figure from Social Security Publication No. 05-10147, ssa.gov, 2022. This is a hypothetical example for illustrative purposes only.

Claiming timeline



Notes

Claiming timeline



Notes

This is a hypothetical example for illustrative purposes only. Example figures from Social Security Publication No. 05-10147, [ssa.gov](https://www.ssa.gov), 2022.

Breakeven analysis

Example

When does claiming early “breakeven” with claiming later?

Claiming early vs. later	
1. Claim early at age 62	\$700 monthly or \$8,400 annually
2. Claim later at age 67	\$1,000 monthly or \$12,000 annually
Age 76 is the breakeven point	
1. Early claim: Cumulative benefit earned by age 79	\$142,800
2. Later claim: Cumulative benefit earned by age 79	\$144,000

This is a hypothetical example for illustrative purposes only. Example created based on data from Social Security Publication No. 05-10147, ssa.gov, 2022.

Notes

Are Social Security benefits taxed?

A portion of your benefits may be taxed if you continue to earn a substantial salary.

Combined income	Tax filing status	Percent of benefits taxed
Less than \$25,000	Individual	0%
\$25,000 - \$34,000	Individual	50%
More than \$34,000	Individual	85%
Less than \$32,000	Married filing jointly	0%
\$32,000 - \$44,000	Married filing jointly	50%
More than \$44,000	Married filing jointly	85%

ssa.gov/planners/taxes

How do you calculate your combined income?

Your adjusted gross income

+ nontaxable interest

+ ½ of your Social Security benefits

= Your “combined income”

SSA.gov Retirement Benefits Booklet, page 12, Publication No. 05-10035, ssa.gov, 2022.

Working in retirement

Benefits are reduced for substantial wage earners

Age of claim	Benefit reduction	Annual income limits
Before FRA	\$1 for every \$2 in earnings above the limit	\$21,240
At FRA	\$1 for every \$3 in earnings above the limit	\$56,520
After FRA	No reduction for earned income	No limit

Fact Sheet 2023 Social Security Changes, ssa.gov, 2023.

Register on www.ssa.gov

Find your estimated benefit

Visit www.ssa.gov for benefit and program information

Create an account to view your earnings and estimated retirement benefits at Full Retirement Age

Or call the Social Security Administration at **1-800-772-1213**

Social Security benefits statement



Your payment would be about
\$1,151 a month
at full retirement age

Your Estimated Benefits

*Retirement	To get retirement benefits, you need 40 credits of work. Your record shows you have at least 35 credits at this time, including assumed credits for last year and this year if you continue to work.	
*Disability	You have earned enough credits to qualify for benefits. If you became disabled right now, your payment would be about.....	\$ 1,110 a month
*Family	If you get retirement or disability benefits, your spouse and children also may qualify for benefits.	
*Survivors	You have earned enough credits for your family to receive survivors benefits. If you die this year, certain members of your family may qualify for the following benefits:	
	Your child.....	\$ 863 a month
	Your spouse who is caring for your child.....	\$ 863 a month
	Your spouse, if benefits start at full retirement age.....	\$ 1,151 a month
	Total family benefits cannot be more than	\$ 1,726 a month
	Your spouse or minor child may be eligible for a special one-time death benefit of \$255.	
Medicare	To get Medicare benefits at age 65, you need the same number of credits that you need for retirement benefits (shown above). You do not have enough credits to qualify at this time. However, if you don't have enough credits when you reach age 65, you may contact a local Social Security office to learn whether you are eligible to buy Medicare coverage.	

Social Security Administration's Your Estimated Benefits report at ssa.gov/myaccount/ materials. As of 11//1/2022 Hypothetical example for illustrative purposes only.

Make sure to check your Social Security benefits statement each year to be sure it accurately reflects your name and earnings record.

Section 2: Medicare

Prepare for high costs of health care

Be in a better position to manage your health care needs in retirement by thinking ahead and preparing for high costs.

What if you retire before you're eligible at 65?

Things to consider:

- Do you have coverage through employer(s)?
- Do you have the potential for surgeries or hospitalizations?
- What are your prescription medication needs?
- What does dental insurance cost? (not covered by Medicare)
- Cost of out-of-pocket expenses (copays, deductibles, hearing aids, etc.)
- Cost of Medicare premiums beginning at age 65
- Cost of Medicare supplemental insurance premiums
- Potential need for future care

Notes

Projected health care costs in retirement

Total projected costs for a healthy 65-year-old couple¹



\$968,054

Social Security benefits received



\$597,389

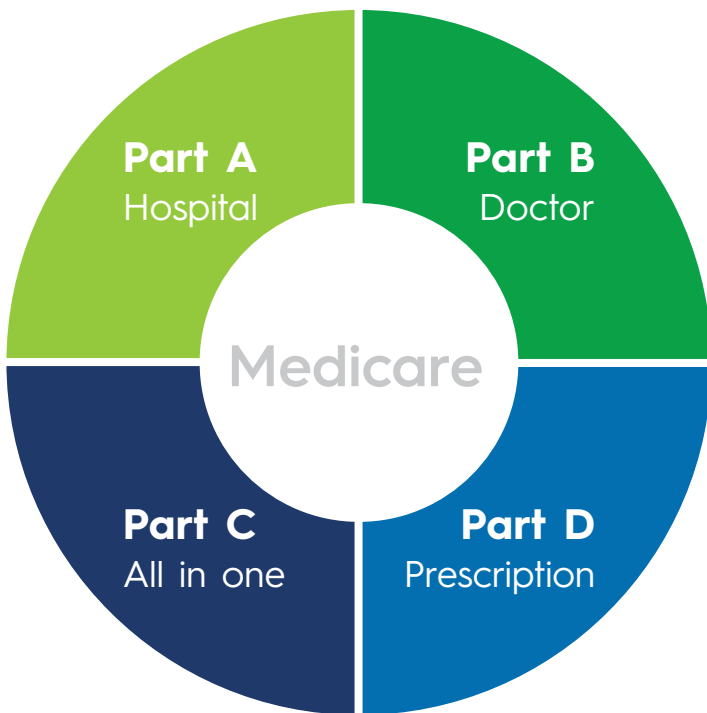
Total lifetime costs (future value)

1. HealthView Services, 2022 Retirement Healthcare Costs Data Report. Assumes baseline healthcare cost projections. Assumes premiums for Medicare Parts B, D and supplemental coverage. Future cost projections for couples retiring at age 65 today.

Section 2: Medicare

Medicare is a federal health insurance program for people age 65 and older and certain younger people with disabilities.

For those earning Social Security, enrollment in Parts A and B is automatic, effective the month you turn 65.



Source: Medicare.gov as of 11/1/2022.

Medicare plans

Part A covers inpatient hospital stays, care in a skilled nursing facility, hospice care and some home health care.

Part B is medical insurance and covers certain doctors' services, outpatient care, medical supplies and preventive services.

Part C (often called Medicare Advantage) is an "all in one" plan. It follows rules set by Medicare and is run by Medicare-approved private insurance companies. It includes all benefits and services covered under parts A and B, it usually includes Medicare prescription drug coverage (Part D) and may offer extra benefits and services for an extra cost.

Part D covers prescription drugs and adds coverage to Parts A and B (original Medicare), some Medicare cost plans, some Medicare private-fee-for-service plans and Medicare medical savings account plans. These are offered by insurance companies and other private companies approved by Medicare.

Medigap is supplemental insurance for costs that are not covered by "original Medicare" (parts A and B). Private insurance companies offer Medigap with copayments, deductibles and health care coverage for travel outside the U.S. NOT covered: Dental care, vision care, hearing aids, eyeglasses, long-term care and private-duty nursing.

Source: Medicare.gov as of 11/1/2022

Medicare plans and estimated costs

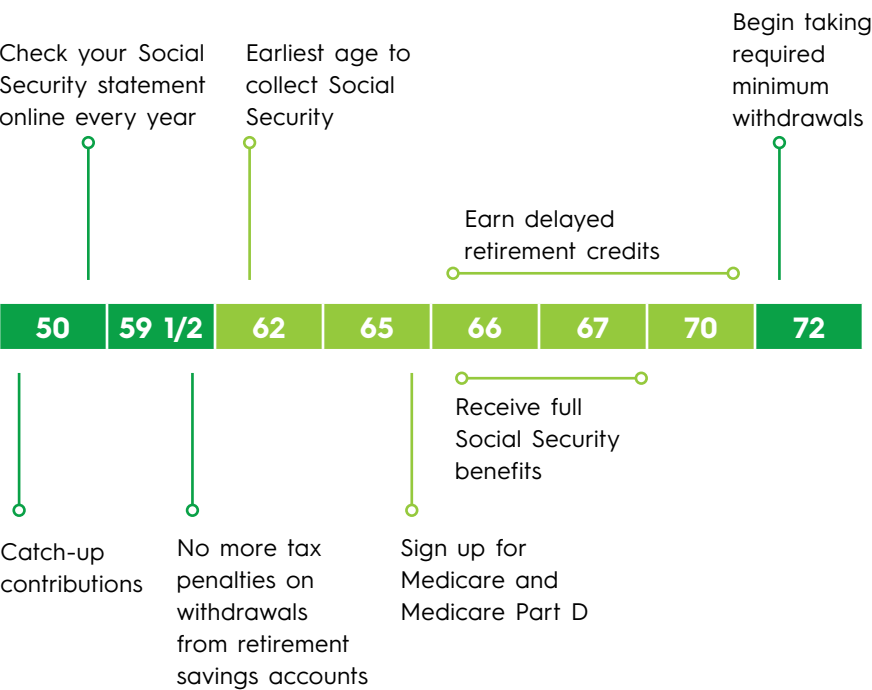
Medicare	Premiums	Deductible	Copays, co-insurance
Part A Hospital	Free ¹	\$1,600	Variable
Part B² Doctor	\$164.90-\$560.50	\$226	20%
Part C³ All in one	Variable	Variable	Variable
Part D³ Prescription meds	Variable	Variable	Variable

1. If 40 segments of Medicare tax paid.
2. If income above a certain amount, an extra charge is added to premium.
3. Premium varies by plan.
- Medicare.gov, Costs at-a-glance, figures based on 2023 deductible levels.

Notes

Preparation timeline

Review: Preparation timeline



- Retirement
- Social Security and Medicare

Source: Department of Labor Retirement toolkit, as of 11/2022 <https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resourcecenter/publications/retirement-toolkit.pdf>

ACTIVITY

Take action now!

Take steps to work on your financial wellness

- Think about when you want to retire and prepare for your health care needs
- Create an account on the Social Security Administration website to obtain your personal benefit statement
- Estimate your retirement benefits at ssa.gov/benefits/retirement/estimator
- Maximize your employer plan(s)
- Meet with a financial professional.

If you have a partner or spouse, work together to define your goals and preparation.

Notes

Notes

Resources

ssa.gov/myaccount

- Find answers to your questions at faq.ssa.gov

consumerfinance.gov/retirement/before-you-claim

Medicare.gov

- Information about Medicare and approved supplemental insurance programs

Web-based training via Centers for Medicare Services website

- learner.mlnlms.com

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F90283-13 Rev 12-2022 DOFU 12-2022
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